# ME218a Final Exam <br> Due by 4:30pm on 12/09/98 

Name: $\qquad$

# I Certify that I have taken this examination is compliance with the Stanford University Honor Code. 

Signature

## This is the Cover Sheet for your Solution !

## \#1 <br> \#2 <br> \#3 <br> \#4 <br> \#5 <br> \#6 <br> \#7 <br> Total

## Problem 1 (15pts)



In the circuit above, assume that the inputs to the 74LS74 are tied to signals, so that the Q output is at a logical low.
a) Name three things wrong with the circuit shown above.
b) How would you change this circuit to make it function properly?

Problem 2 (20pts)

a) What is the voltage at point A when the 74 HC 04 output is a logical high ?
b) What is the voltage at point A when the 74 HC 04 output is a logical low?
c) How would the answer in part a change if the input resistance of the device connected at point A was $1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ ?
d) How would the answer in part b change if the input resistance of the device connected at point A was $10 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ ?

## Problem 3 (15pts)


a) In the circuit above, what is the voltage at point $A$ when the input $(B)$ is at +12 V ?
b) What is the voltge at point Awhen the input (B) is at -12 V ?
c) How would the voltage at B change if the output resistance of the -12 V source was $200 \Omega$ ?

## Problem 4 (15pts)



Given a logic input, S, and a clock, design a circuit to implement this state machine. Minimize the logic required. Use real parts and label them.

## Problem 5 (5pts)

What would you need to add to the circuit in problem 4 to produce an output that toggled every time the state machine entered state A?

## Problem 6 (15pts)



In the circuit above, the signal applied at point A is a 0.5 V Peak-Peak sine wave centered about ground.
a) What is the amplitude of the output if the input frequency is 100 Hz ?
b) What is the amplitude of the output if the input frequency is 1 kHz ?
c) What is the amplitude of the output if the input frequency is 10 kHz ?
d) What is the input resistance presented by this circuit to the source at point A ?
e) What is the purpose of R3 ?

## Problem 7 (15pts)

Design a circuit that will light an LED $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{f}}=1.7 \mathrm{~V} @ 2 \mathrm{~mA}\right)$ when an input voltage is between 1 V and 2 V .

